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电动汽车动力测试平台与整车模拟试验

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摘要:电动汽车测试技术在电动汽车的发展中具有重要作用.通过比较3种电动汽车测试方法的特点,选择了室内平台测试方法,并据此设计了电动汽车动力测试平台.基于高级车辆仿真软件(ADVISOR)将欧洲实行的汽车行驶油耗测试工况(ECE-EUDC)循环工况转化为驱动电机的转速/转矩-时间历程,利用所设计的电动汽车测试平台进行了整车道路工况模拟试验,通过对比整车测试数据,验证了模拟试验平台的有效性.

关键词: 电动汽车; 测试平台; ADVISOR 软件; 驱动电机; 整车模拟试验

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Electric Vehicle Powertrain Test Platform and Vehicle Simulation Test

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Abstract: Electric vehicle testing technology is playing an important role in the development of electric vehicles. By comparing three kinds of electric vehicle testing methods, a indoor bench testing method was chosed to design an electric vehicle power test platform. Based on ADVISOR simulation software, ECE – EUDC cycle was transformed into the cycle of speed/torque with time for drive motor. Finally, a vehicle simulation test was conducted on the designed platform and by comparing with the data of vehicle test, the validity of vehicle simulation test platform was verified.

Key words: electric vehicle; test platform; ADVISOR software; drive motor; vehicle simulation test

电动汽车从开发到整车成型,直至进入市场,每个环节都离不开电动汽车的测试与评价^[1].目前国内外进行电动汽车性能测试的方法主要包括 3 类:道路测试、计算机仿真测试和室内平台测试^[2].道路测试通过在实际道路上进行实车测试来评价汽车的性能,该方法最直观准确,但可控性较差、投入大、时间长;计算机仿真利用软件获取电动汽车

的性能参数,成本低、实用、灵活,但缺乏真实感和 实时性;室内平台测试综合了整车测试与计算机仿 真的优势,能对电动汽车各个关键件测试评价,为 电动汽车研发提供了大量详细测试数据.在电动汽 车研发初期,整车道路测试很难发挥其应有的作 用;而在室内平台上完成电动汽车驱动系统的性能 测试、动力系统匹配、控制策略开发,可以实现整车